

Evaluation of Chinook Salmon Fry Survival in Lookout Point Reservoir, Western Oregon, 2017 and 2018

Tobias Kock¹, Russell Perry¹, Gabriel Hansen¹, Philip Haner, Adam
Pope¹, John Plumb¹, Karen Cogliati², and Amy Hansen¹

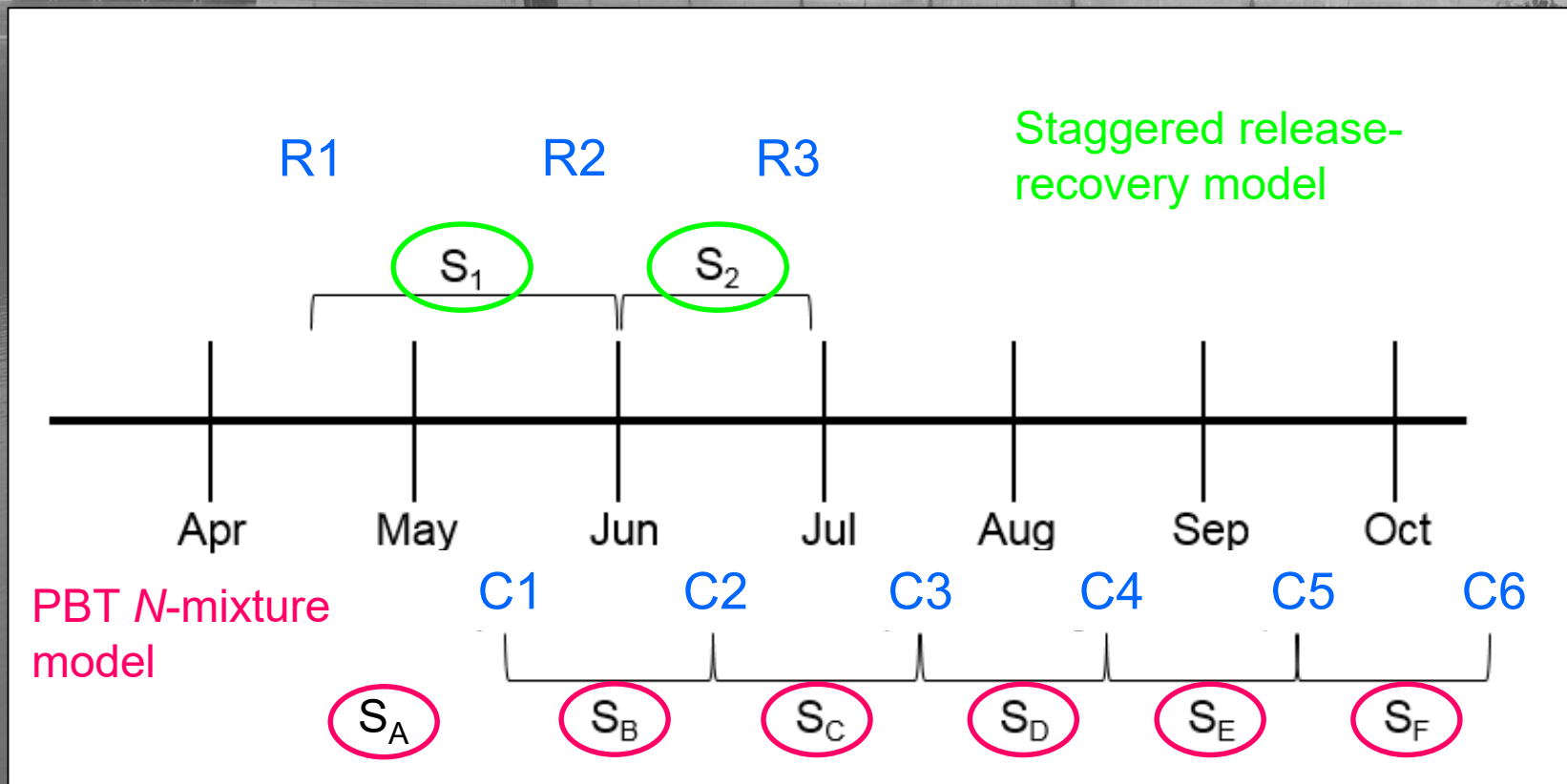
¹U.S. Geological Survey

²Oregon State University

February 11, 2020

Funded by: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers

Study Design



Fish Releases

2017

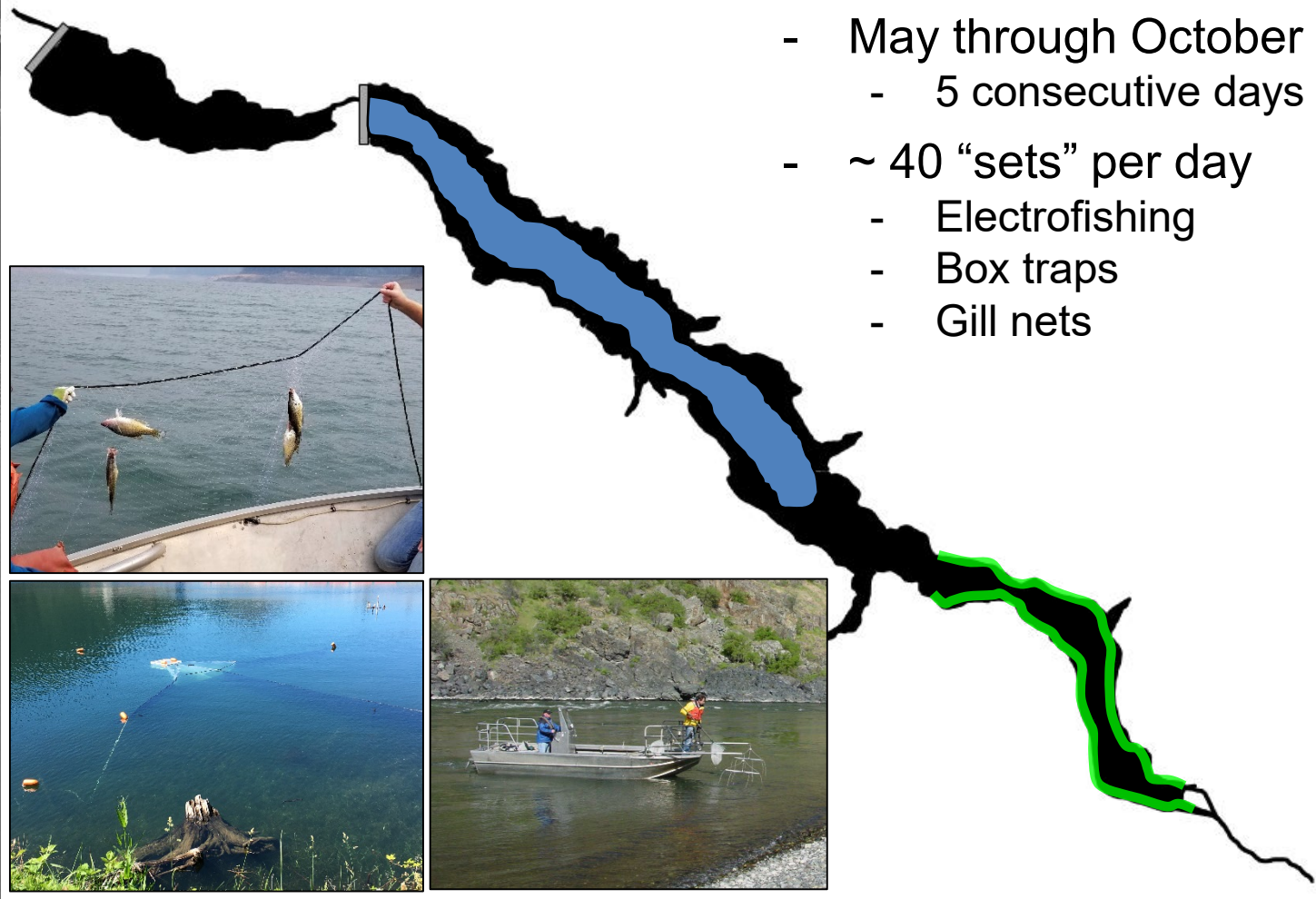
Release	Dates	Number released	Mean fork length
R ₁	April 18-19	43,949	42 mm
R ₂	May 30-June 2	44,147	94 mm
R ₃	June 28	3,920	107 mm

2018

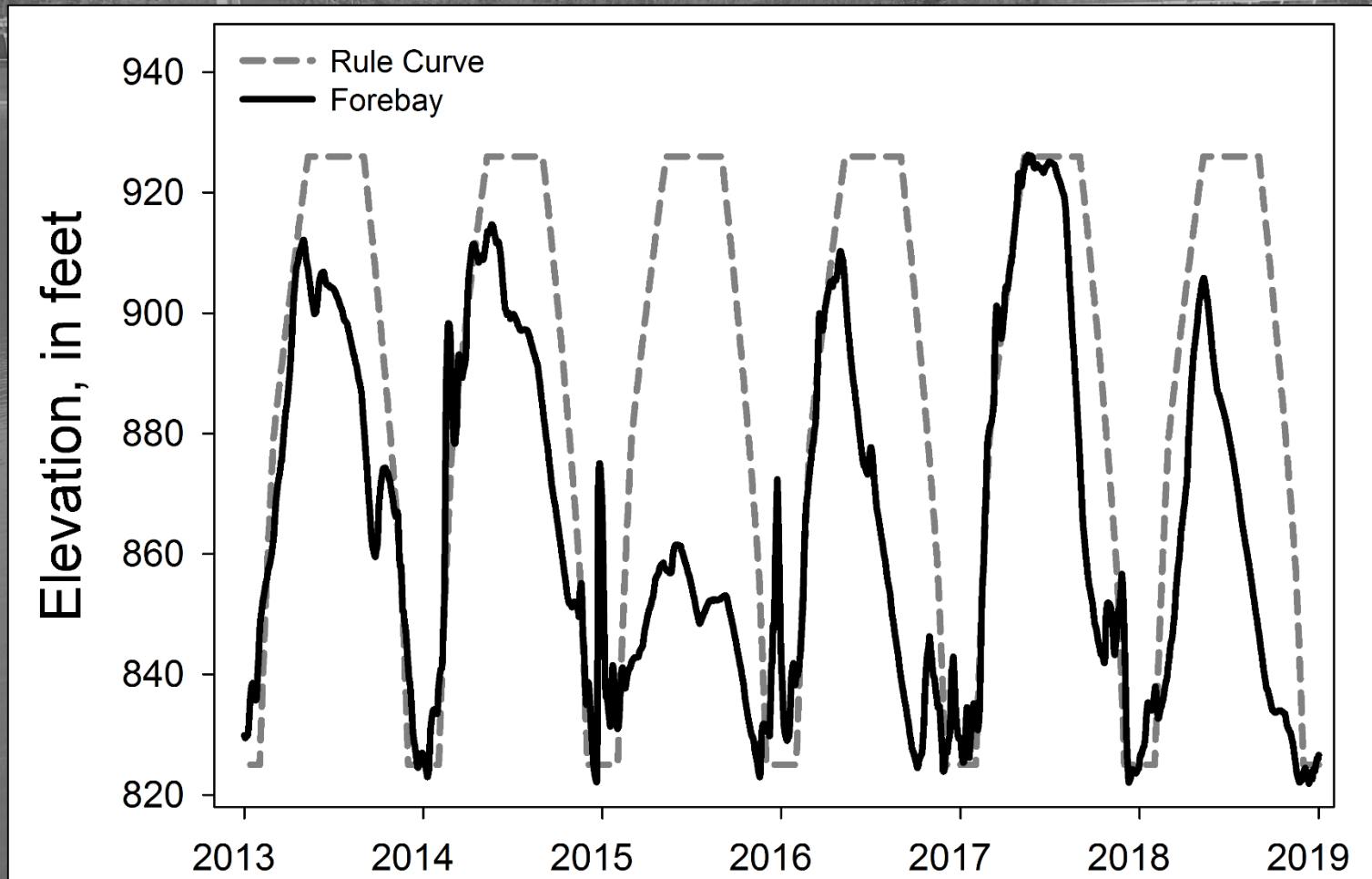
Release	Dates	Number released	Mean fork length
R ₁	April 10-13	119,272	44 mm
R ₂	May 15-18	32,432	90 mm
R ₃	June 18-19	12,129	92 mm

Fish Sampling

- May through October
 - 5 consecutive days
- ~ 40 “sets” per day
 - Electrofishing
 - Box traps
 - Gill nets



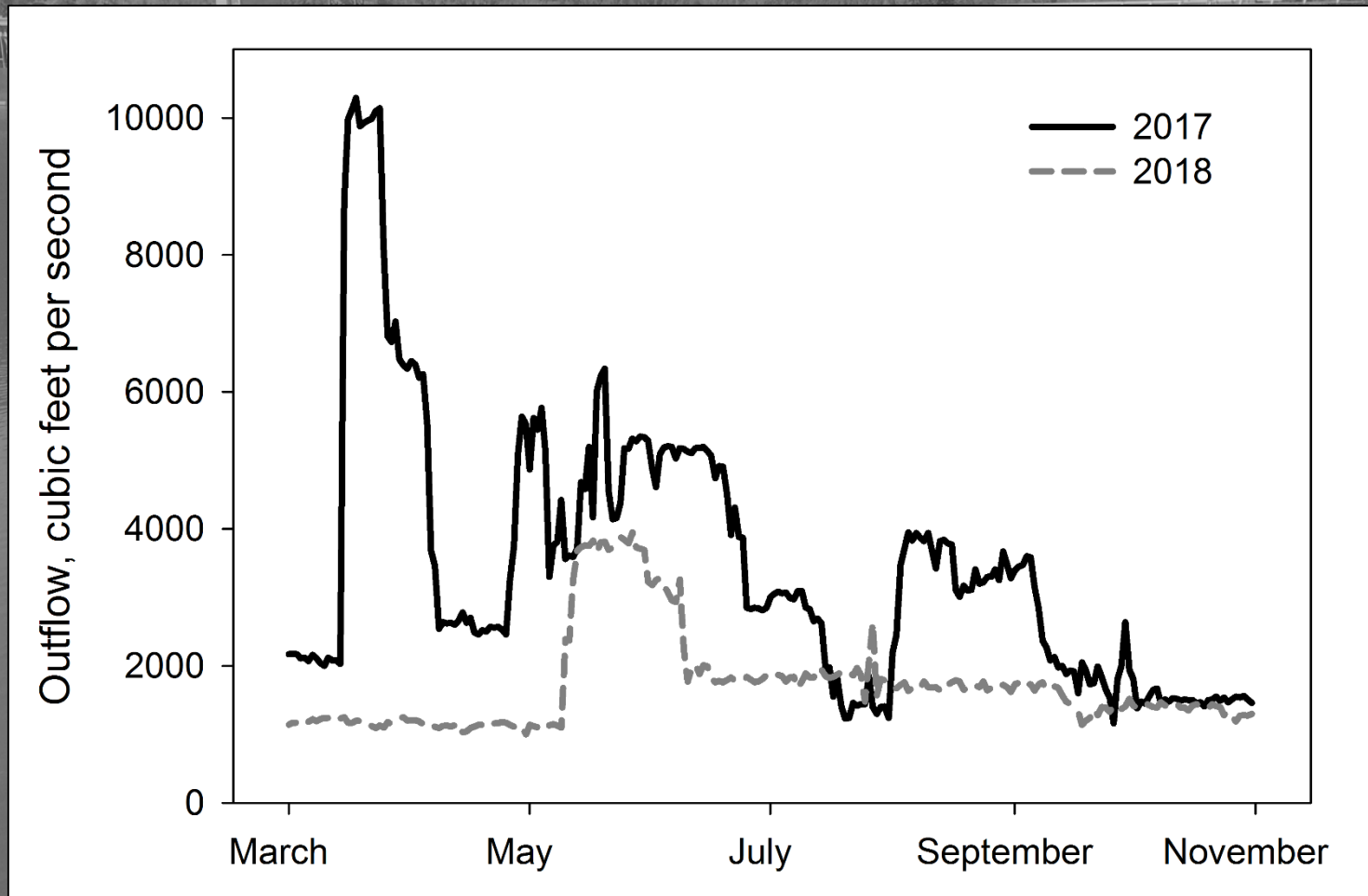
Reservoir Elevation



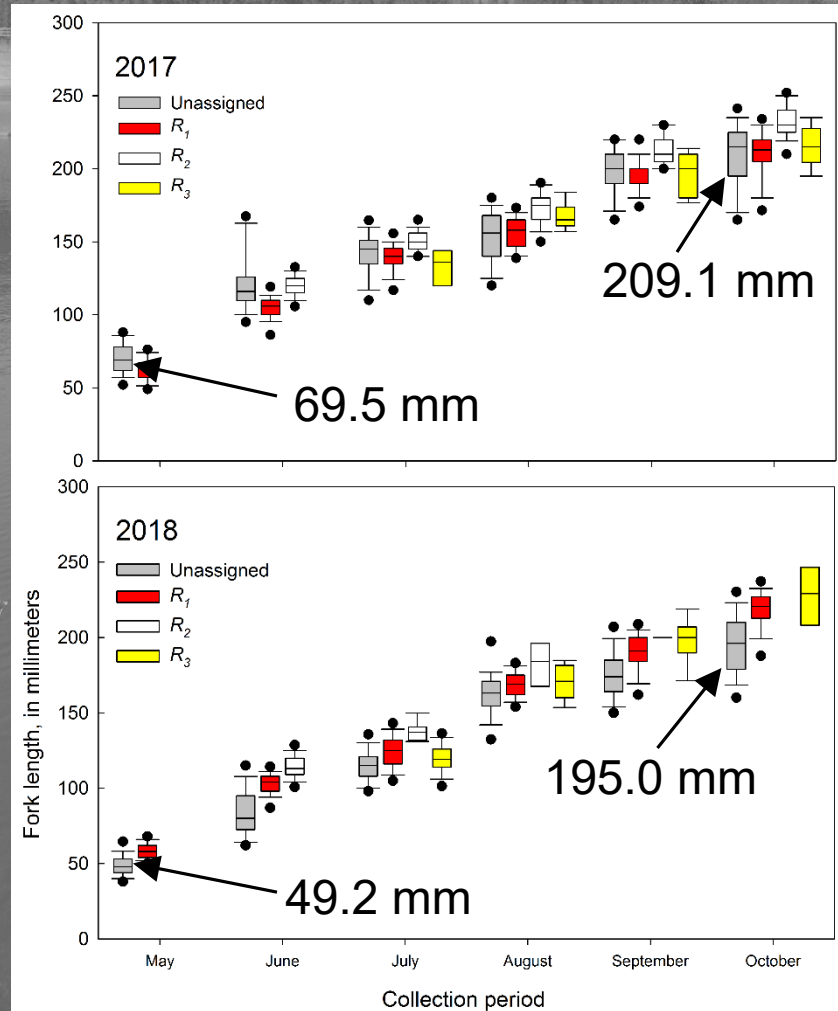
Shoreline Conditions



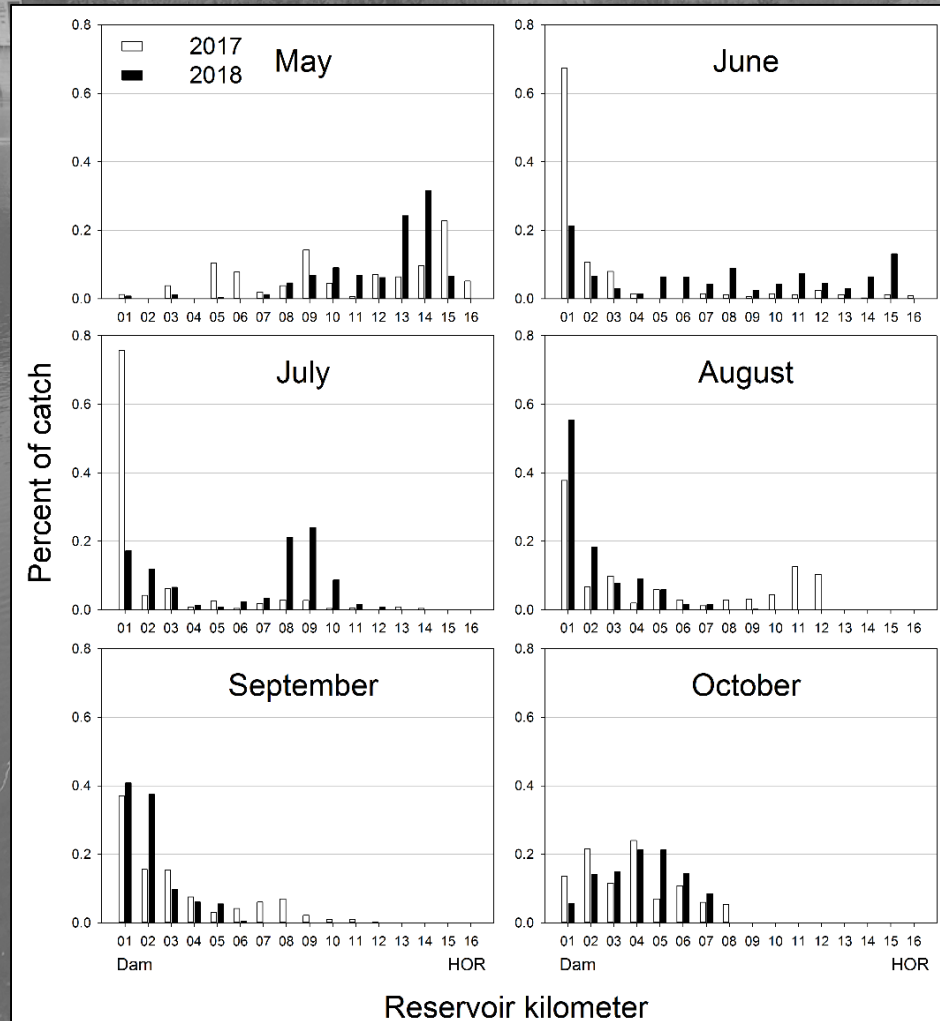
Discharge at Lookout Point Dam



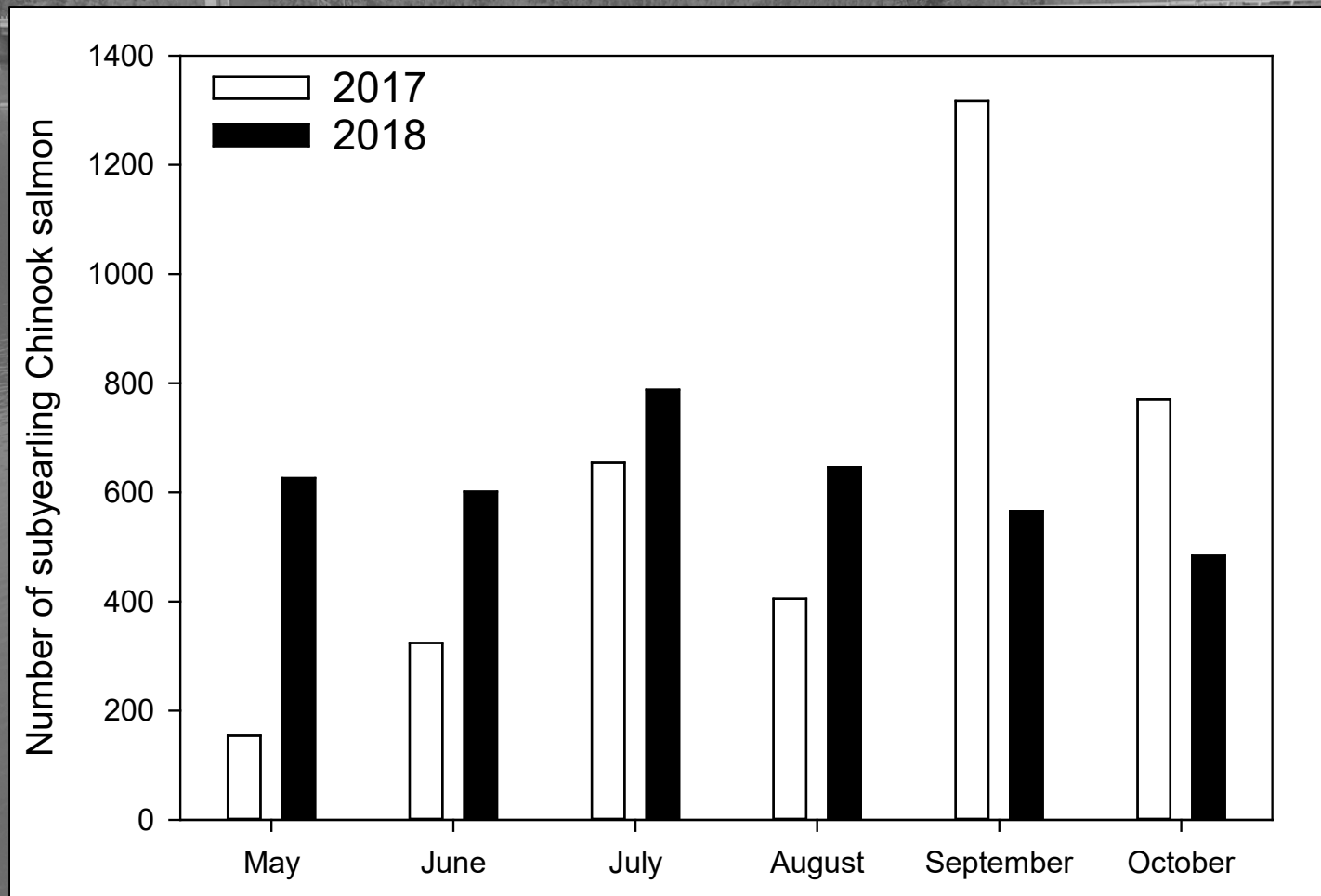
Fish Size by Release Group



Catch Distribution



Number of Fish Collected



Genetic Results

Year	Total	Unassigned	R1	R2	R3
2017	3,584	2,201 61%	466 13%	881 25%	36 1%
2018	2,957	1,887 64%	951 32%	55 2%	64 2%

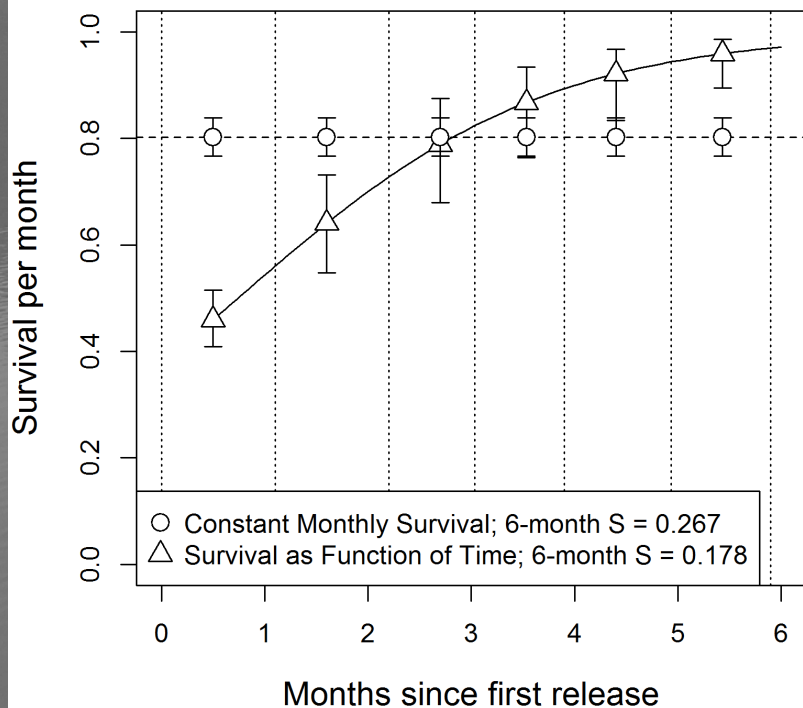
- 92,016 fish released in 2017
- 163,833 fish released in 2018
- Special thanks to Kathleen O'Malley and Sandra Bohn, OSU
 - Genetic and parentage analyses

Staggered Release Estimates

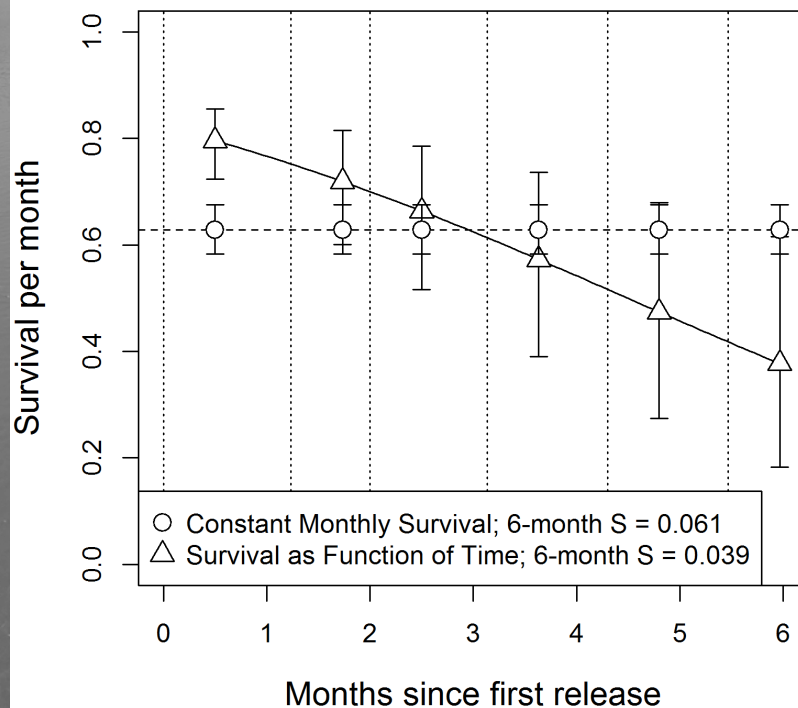
Time period	2017				2018			
	R1, R2, R3	R1, R2	R2, R3	R1, R3	R1, R2, R3	R1, R2	R2, R3	R1, R3
Mid-April	0.646	0.604			0.991	0.987		
Late-May								
Late-May	0.965		0.963		0.648		0.115	
Late-June								
Cumulative	0.623	0.582		0.942	0.642	0.114		0.880

PBT N-Mix Survival Estimates

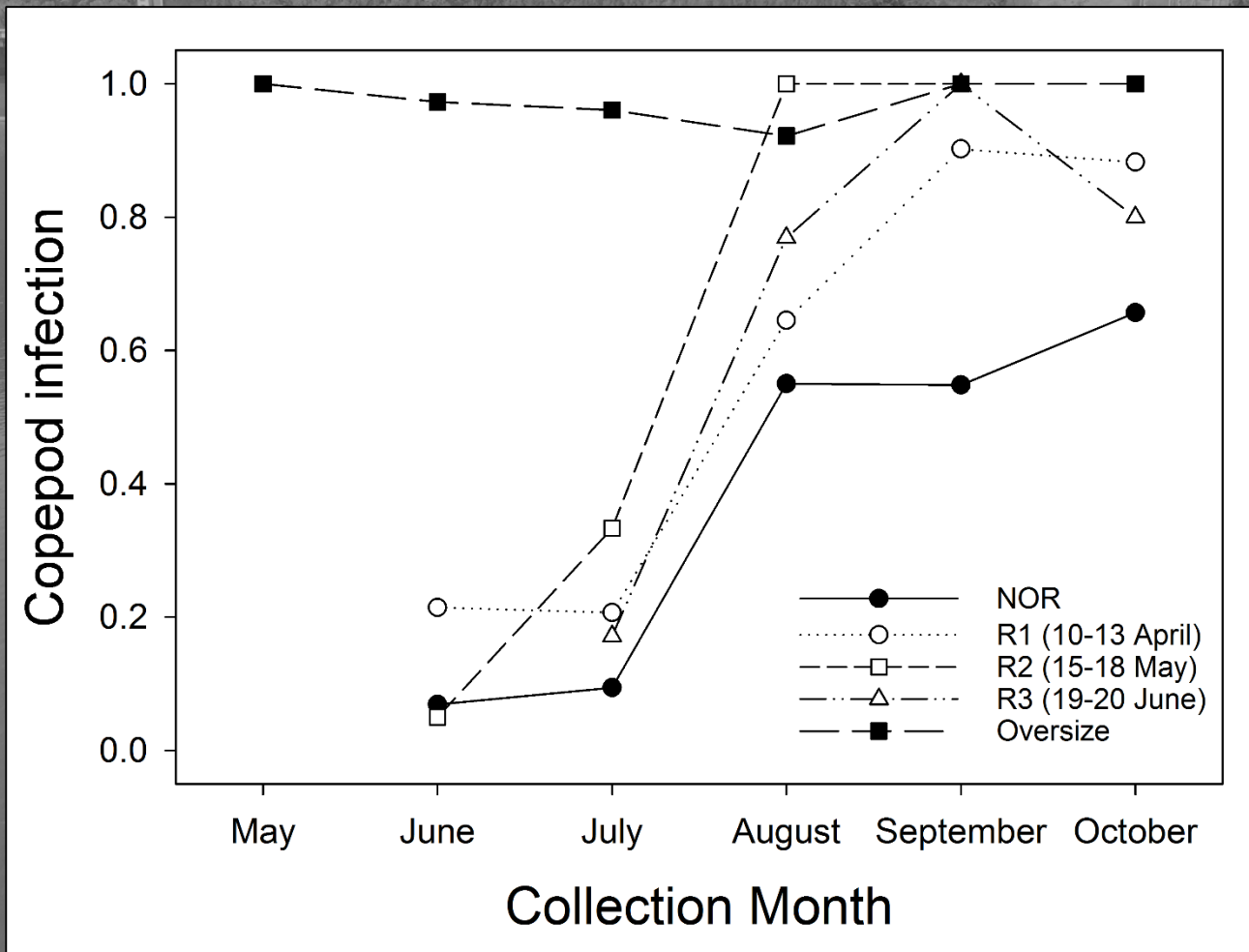
2017



2018



Copepod Infection: 2018



Conclusions

- Survival estimates differed substantially between 2017 and 2018
 - Different reservoir conditions between years
 - Unknown effects of copepods
 - 2017 estimates within reported range, 2018 estimates very low
- Staggered Release-Recovery Model
 - Difficult to meet assumptions in a field setting
 - Not recommended for future studies
- PBT N-mixture Model
 - Provides reliable estimates with low capture probabilities in the field
 - 2 releases recommended in future studies (April/May)
 - Increased sampling frequency during April-June recommended

Acknowledgments

- Karen Cogliati, Rob Chitwood, Ryan Koch, and staff
Wild Fish Surrogate Program
- Greg Taylor, Todd Pierce and staff, USACE
Willamette Valley Project
- Fred Monzyk and Cam Sharpe, ODFW
- Dan Peck and staff, Willamette Hatchery
- Kathleen O'Malley and Sandra Bohn, OSU
- Rich Piaskowski, Scott Fielding and Fenton Khan,
USACE Portland District